| Theme | Domain | Indicator | Unit | Weighted by | Desirable direction of change | Southern Asia | Northern America and Europe | Northern Africa & Western Asia | Sub-Saharan Africa | Latin America & Caribbean | Oceania | South-eastern Asia | Eastern Asia | Central Asia | Global mean |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Food environments | Cost of healthy diet | PPP dollar per day | Total population | -1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Food environments | Fruit availability | g/day | Unweighted | 1 | 195.1 | 318.7 | 271.0 | 183.4 | 397.9 | 245.1 | 183.7 | 169.6 | 174.5 | 267.3 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Food environments | Vegetable availability | g/day | Unweighted | 1 | 246.0 | 445.5 | 424.2 | 144.6 | 228.3 | 225.8 | 227.8 | 534.2 | 623.3 | 300.0 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Food environments | Ultra-processed food sales | current PPP US$/year | Total population | -1 | 1.1 | 877.3 | 115.3 | 3.8 | 71.0 | 577.3 | 11.2 | 43.1 | 15.5 | 153.6 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Food environments | Access to safe water | % population | Total population | 1 | 61.8 | 93.5 | 62.1 | 21.5 | 58.3 | 96.2 | 36.5 | 97.0 | 74.8 | 67.9 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Food security | Experience food insecurity | % | Total population | -1 | 39.9 | 7.8 | 30.0 | 61.6 | 30.3 | 23.1 | 16.5 | 4.8 | 11.1 | 29.9 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Food security | Cannot afford healthy diet | % | Total population | -1 | 53.1 | 4.6 | 26.5 | 72.1 | 27.1 | 5.1 | 36.6 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 35.8 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Food security | Prevalence of undernourishment | % | Total population | -1 | 14.1 | 4.5 | 11.5 | 22.1 | 6.8 | 23.9 | 5.9 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 13.3 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Diet quality | All 5 food groups | % | Total population | 1 | 27.4 | 37.8 | 40.0 | 25.0 | 47.0 |  | 49.6 | 54.7 | 43.7 | 38.6 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Diet quality | Minimum dietary diversity, child | % population, 6-23 months | Total population | 1 | 27.4 | 71.1 | 37.5 | 24.1 | 62.1 | 34.3 | 51.9 | 60.3 | 51.2 | 41.1 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Diet quality | Minimum dietary diversity, women | % | Total population | 1 | 44.5 | 80.3 | 73.9 | 52.0 | 82.2 |  | 84.4 | 86.2 | 88.3 | 66.4 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Diet quality | NCD-Protect | score (points out of 9) | Total population | 1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.4 |  | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Diet quality | NCD-Risk | score (points out of 9) | Total population | -1 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.8 |  | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Diet quality | Soft drink consumption | % | Total population | -1 | 14.2 | 35.6 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 37.1 |  | 21.0 | 11.6 | 43.4 | 19.3 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Diet quality | Zero fruits or vegetables, adult | % | Total population | -1 | 19.8 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 13.8 | 5.6 |  | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 10.9 |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Diet quality | Zero fruits or vegetables, child | % population, 6-23 months | Total population | -1 | 50.9 | 25.7 | 35.8 | 43.6 | 20.3 | 51.4 | 27.6 |  |  | 45.7 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Greenhouse gas emissions | Emissions intensity, beef | kg CO2eq/kg product | Total production | -1 | 29.5 | 14.9 | 17.5 | 63.3 | 42.4 | 25.1 | 64.3 | 13.5 | 16.3 | 28.3 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Greenhouse gas emissions | Emissions intensity, cereals (excl. rice) | kg CO2eq/kg product | Total production | -1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Greenhouse gas emissions | Emissions intensity, milk | kg CO2eq/kg product | Total production | -1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Greenhouse gas emissions | Emissions intensity, rice | kg CO2eq/kg product | Total production | -1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.1 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Greenhouse gas emissions | Food system emissions | kt CO2eq (AR5) | Unweighted | -1 | 216,683.4 | 74,185.8 | 32,321.9 | 52,416.6 | 85,465.8 | 20,297.4 | 150,226.5 | 520,631.0 | 32,377.2 | 83,275.5 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Production | Yield, beef | kg/animal | Producing animals | 1 | 128.5 | 318.8 | 208.6 | 154.0 | 237.1 | 242.9 | 179.6 | 157.0 | 189.3 | 221.0 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Production | Yield, cereals | tonnes/ha | Area harvested | 1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Production | Yield, fruit | tonnes/ha | Area harvested | 1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Production | Yield, milk | kg/animal | Producing animals | 1 | 1,825.4 | 6,970.9 | 2,184.0 | 383.3 | 2,583.3 | 4,827.6 | 1,578.4 | 2,480.3 | 2,326.7 | 2,262.9 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Production | Yield, vegetables | tonnes/ha | Area harvested | 1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Land | Cropland change | % | Cropland | -1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Water | Agricultural water withdrawal | % total renewable | Cropland | -1 | 40.6 | 3.2 | 101.3 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 28.8 | 16.8 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Biosphere integrity | Fisheries health index | score | Total population | 1 | 27.2 | 38.3 | 13.5 | 10.1 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 13.7 | 12.2 |  | 21.2 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Biosphere integrity | Functional integrity | % agricultural land | Agricultural land area - ESA | 1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Pollution | Pesticide use | kg/ha | Cropland | -1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 2.4 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Pollution | Nitrogen use efficiency | % | Cropland | 1 | 41.6 | 66.9 | 60.0 | 81.9 | 63.7 | 80.5 | 55.3 | 50.6 | 82.8 | 63.1 |
| Livelihoods, Poverty, and Equity | Poverty and income | Share of agriculture in GDP | % GDP | GDP | -1 | 16.2 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 18.0 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 10.6 | 4.4 |
| Livelihoods, Poverty, and Equity | Employment | Rural underemployment | % working age population | Total population | -1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 2.4 |  | 6.0 |
| Livelihoods, Poverty, and Equity | Employment | Rural unemployment | % working age population | Total population | -1 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Livelihoods, Poverty, and Equity | Social protection | Social protection adequacy | % of total welfare of beneficiary households | Total population | 1 | 8.1 | 40.4 | 26.3 | 21.1 | 31.6 | 12.2 | 20.0 | 36.8 | 31.3 | 23.0 |
| Livelihoods, Poverty, and Equity | Social protection | Social protection coverage | % of population | Total population | 1 | 73.6 | 71.7 | 68.6 | 23.7 | 59.6 | 37.8 | 50.5 | 63.1 | 36.5 | 58.7 |
| Livelihoods, Poverty, and Equity | Rights | Child labor | % population 5-17 years | Total population | -1 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 25.6 | 4.7 | 16.9 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 18.3 | 13.2 |
| Livelihoods, Poverty, and Equity | Rights | Female landholdings | % landholdings | Land area | 1 | 24.9 | 48.4 | 24.3 | 34.1 | 9.4 | 58.7 | 26.7 |  | 62.6 | 30.7 |
| Governance | Shared vision and strategic planning | Civil society participation | index | Total population | 1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Governance | Shared vision and strategic planning | Food system pathway | binary | Unweighted | 1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Governance | Shared vision and strategic planning | Milan urban food policy pact | % urban population | Urban population | 1 | 1.9 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 29.1 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 8.5 |
| Governance | Effective implementation | Food safety capacity | score | Total population | 1 | 57.3 | 88.7 | 71.8 | 44.9 | 85.0 | 82.0 | 69.3 | 81.9 | 42.5 | 69.5 |
| Governance | Effective implementation | Government effectiveness index | index | Total population | 1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| Governance | Accountability | Access to information | binary | Unweighted | 1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Governance | Accountability | Government accountability index | index | Total population | 1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| Governance | Accountability | Open budget index | index | Total population | 1 | 37.5 | 67.1 | 30.5 | 37.4 | 65.8 | 71.9 | 59.1 | 25.1 | 50.0 | 43.0 |
| Resilience | Exposure to shocks | Disaster damages share of GDP | ratio | GDP | -1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Resilience | Agro- and Food Diversity | Conservation of genetic resources, plants | number | Land area | 1 | 279,885.9 | 237,131.5 | 18,881.0 | 12,978.3 | 109,762.5 | 272,872.4 | 12,279.5 | 59,968.7 | 40,246.9 | 166,534.7 |
| Resilience | Agro- and Food Diversity | Conservation of genetic resources, animals | number | Land area | 1 | 43.5 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| Resilience | Agro- and Food Diversity | Minimum species diversity | % agricultural land | Agricultural land area - Minimum species richness | 1 | 62.5 | 13.6 | 28.3 | 38.1 | 29.6 | 11.8 | 60.1 | 33.5 | 17.9 | 24.5 |
| Resilience | Resilience capacities | Dietary sourcing flexibility | index | Total population | 1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Resilience | Resilience capacities | Mobile phones per 100 people | Number per 100 people | Unweighted | 1 | 110.1 | 124.2 | 126.1 | 92.1 | 112.8 | 74.5 | 126.3 | 121.3 | 116.3 | 110.1 |
| Resilience | Resilience capacities | Social capital index | index | Total population | 1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Resilience | Resilience responses/strategies | Reduced coping strategies | % population | Total population | -1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |  | 0.1 |  | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Resilience | Long-term outcomes | Food supply variability | kcal/day | Unweighted | -1 | 24.7 | 30.4 | 33.0 | 28.9 | 30.0 | 20.2 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 26.0 | 29.3 |
| Resilience | Long-term outcomes | Food price volatility | index | Unweighted | -1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |